

## Bill of Rights Study Guide

1st amendment	Protects the freedom of religion, speech, and the press, as well as the right to assemble and petition the government.
2nd Amendment	Protects the right of the states to maintain a militia and of citizens to bear arms
3rd Amendment	no quartering of troops during peacetime
4th Amendment	protects citizens from unreasonable searches and seizures
5th Amendment	(1) No Self-Incrimination (Miranda) (2) No Double Jeopardy (defendant cannot be tried again on the same, or similar charges) (3) Requires grand jury indictment for a serious crime, no loss of life, liberty or property without due process of law (fair treatment).
6th Amendment	guarantees a speedy trial, an impartial jury, that the accused can confront witnesses against them, and that the accused must be allowed to have a lawyer.
7th Amendment	Right to a trial by jury in civil cases that exceed \$20
8th Amendment	Protects citizens against excessive Bail, and forbids Cruel and Unusual Punishment.
9th Amendment	Citizens entitled to rights not listed in the Constitution
10th Amendment	Declares that powers not given to the national government belong to the states or to the people